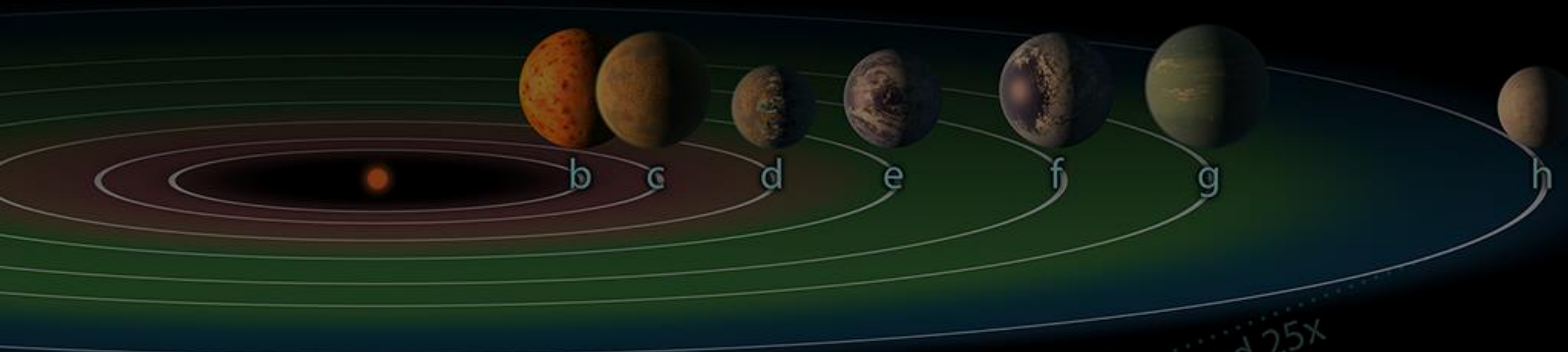


## TRAPPIST-1 System



## Inner Solar System



# Svetom planét

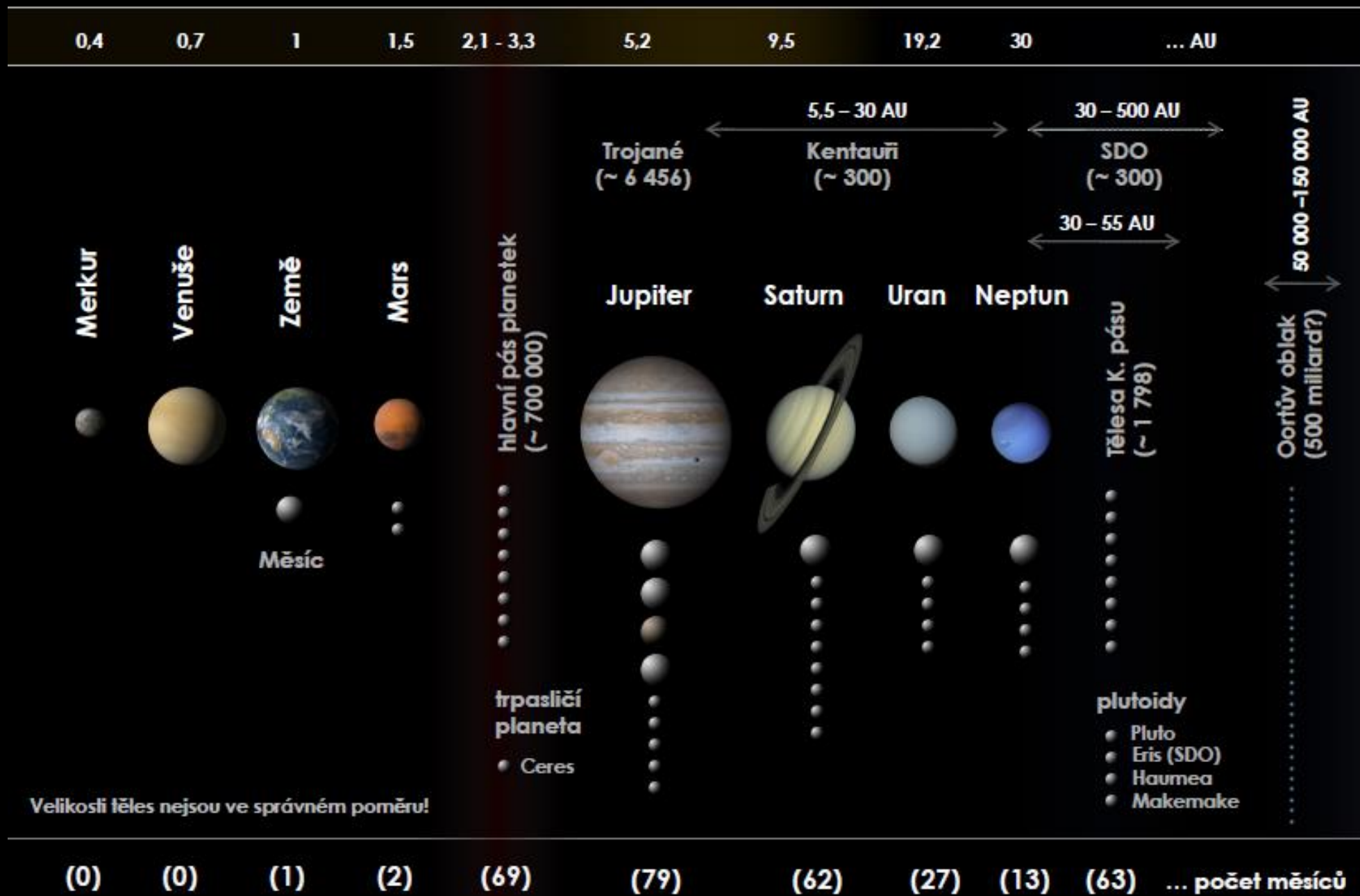
WHOO!

Bc. Štefan Jackovič

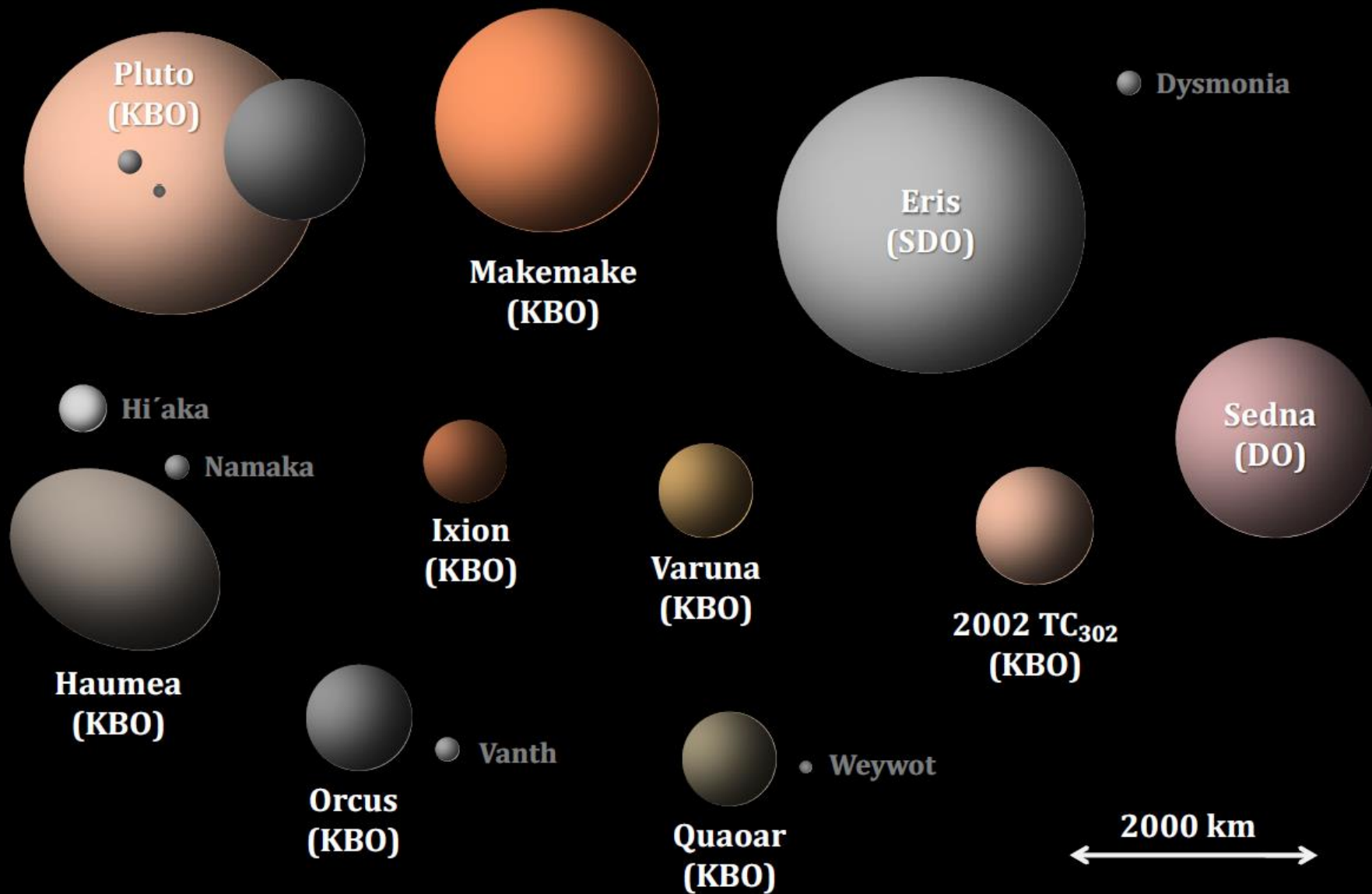
# Čo nás čaká

- Úvod do Slnečnej sústavy
- Aktuálne viditeľné planéty
- Porovnanie s exoplanétami

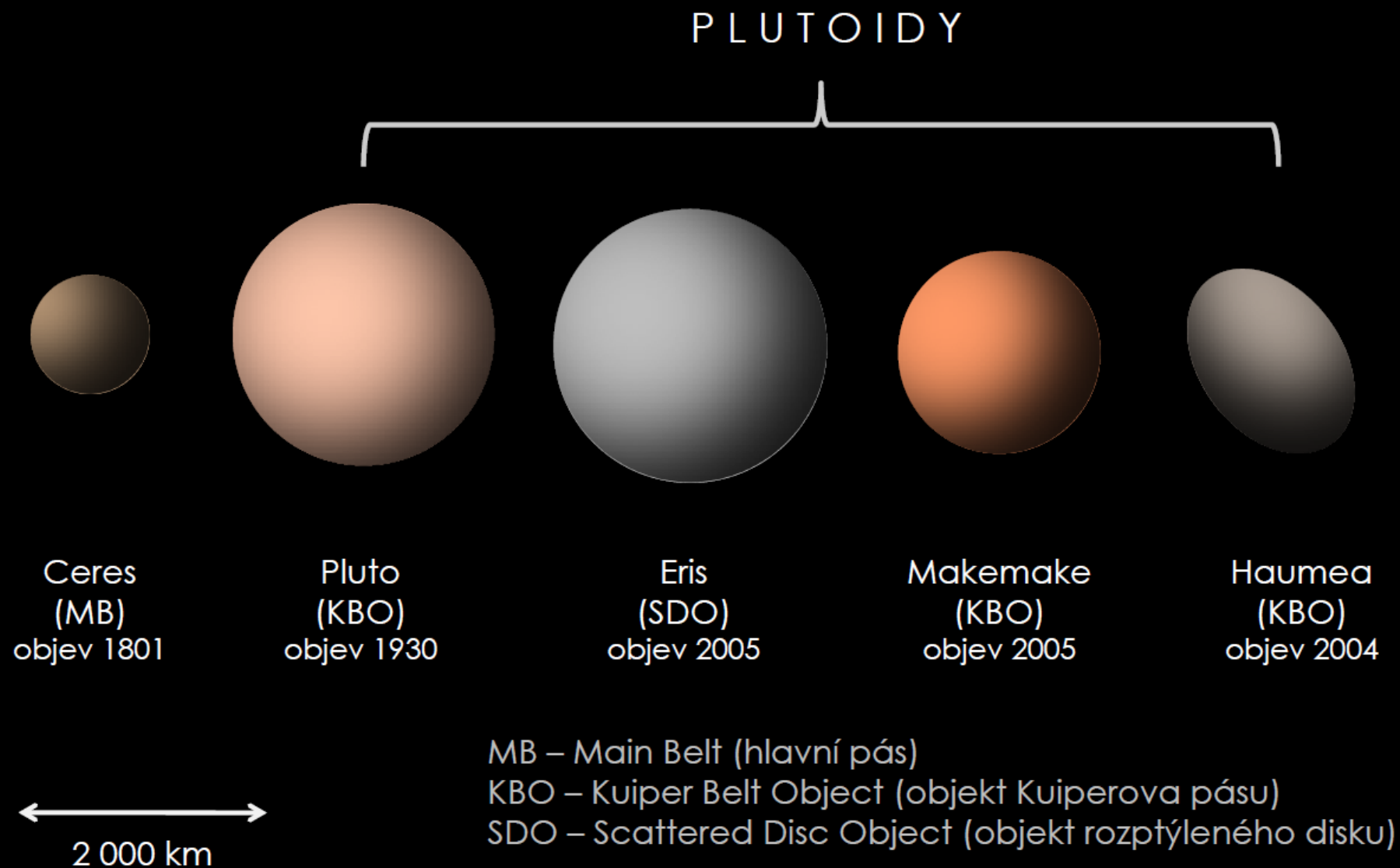
# Současný pohled na Sluneční soustavu



# Velikosti transneptunských těles



# Velikosti trpasličích planet



# Definícia planéty

- Pre Slnecnú sústavu je podľa schválenej definície IAU planeta také teleso, ktoré obieha okolo Slnka a spĺňa nasledujúce podmienky:
  1. Má dostatočnú hmotnosť na to aby sa sformovala do približne guľovitého tvaru (tj. aby sa nachádzala v hydrostatickej rovnováhe).
  2. Je dominantná na svojej obežnej dráhe (dokázala ju vyčistiť od iných veľkých telies).
  3. Nie je družicou iného telesa



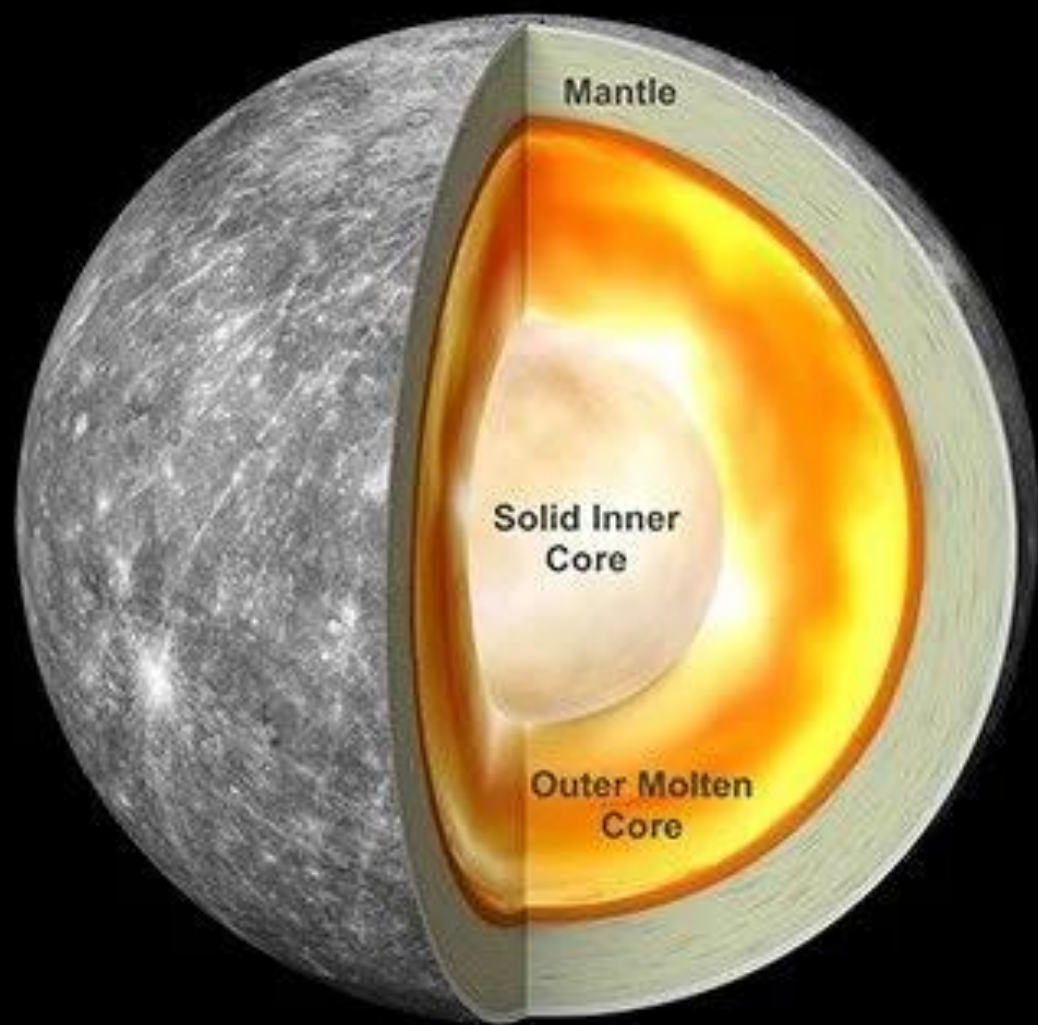


# Merkúr

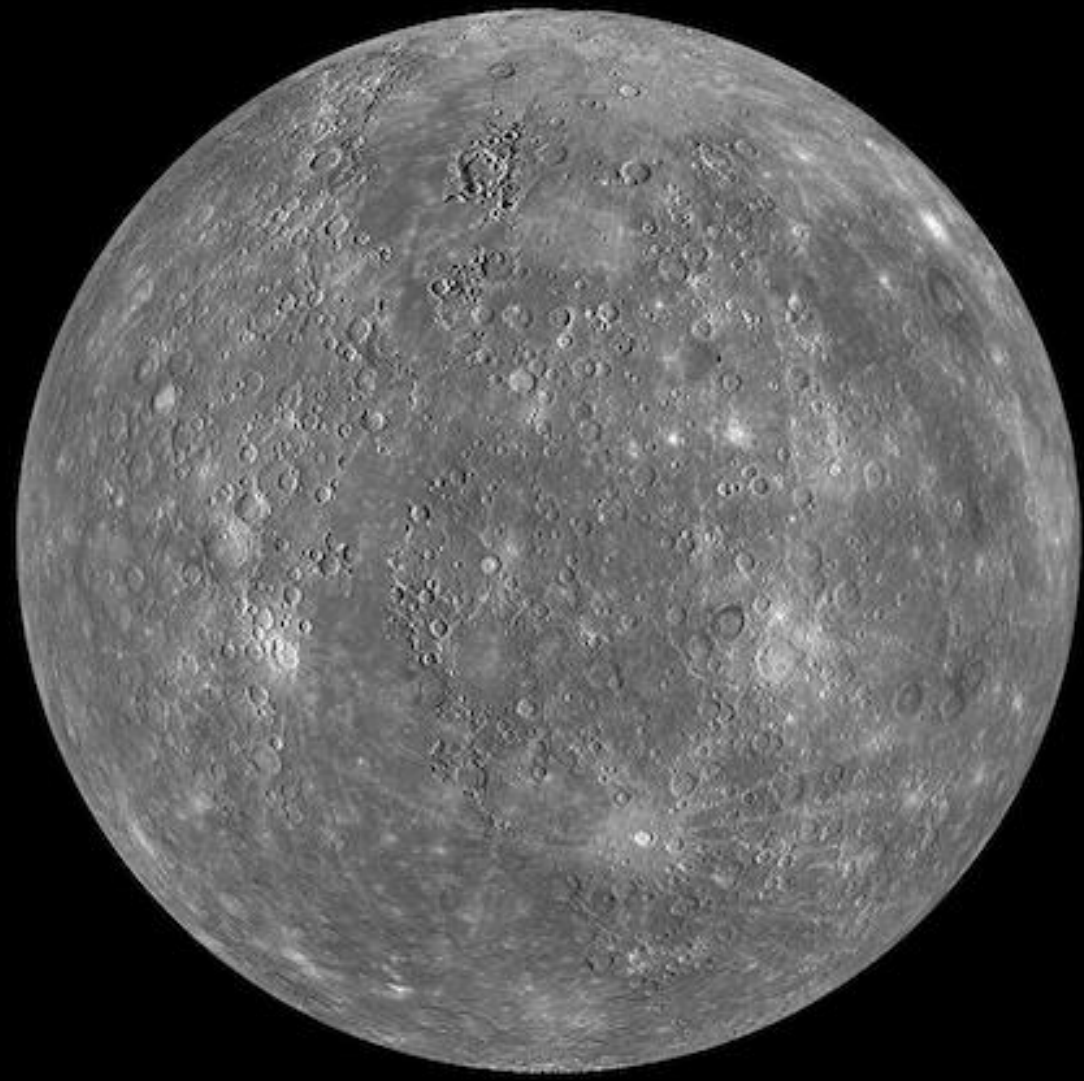
- Priemer: 4 880 km
- Vzdialenosť: 0,38 au
- Perióda: 88 dní
- Hv. veľkosť: -1,9 mag

- Krátery pomenované po zosnulých umelcoch (Bach, Beethoven)





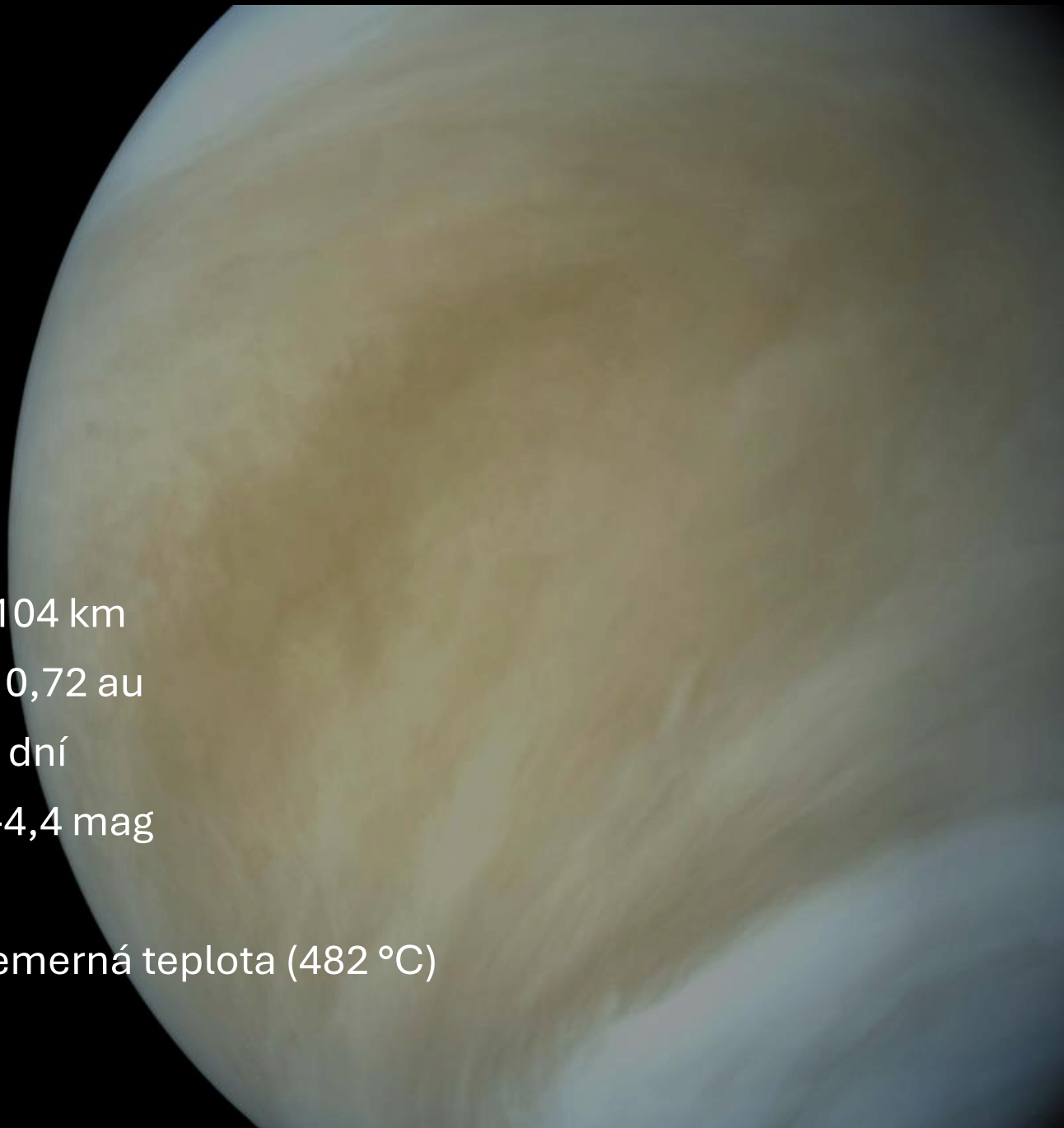




# Venuša

- Priemer: 12 104 km
- Vzdialenosť: 0,72 au
- Perióda: 225 dní
- Hv. veľkosť: -4,4 mag

- Najvyššia priemerná teplota (482 °C)

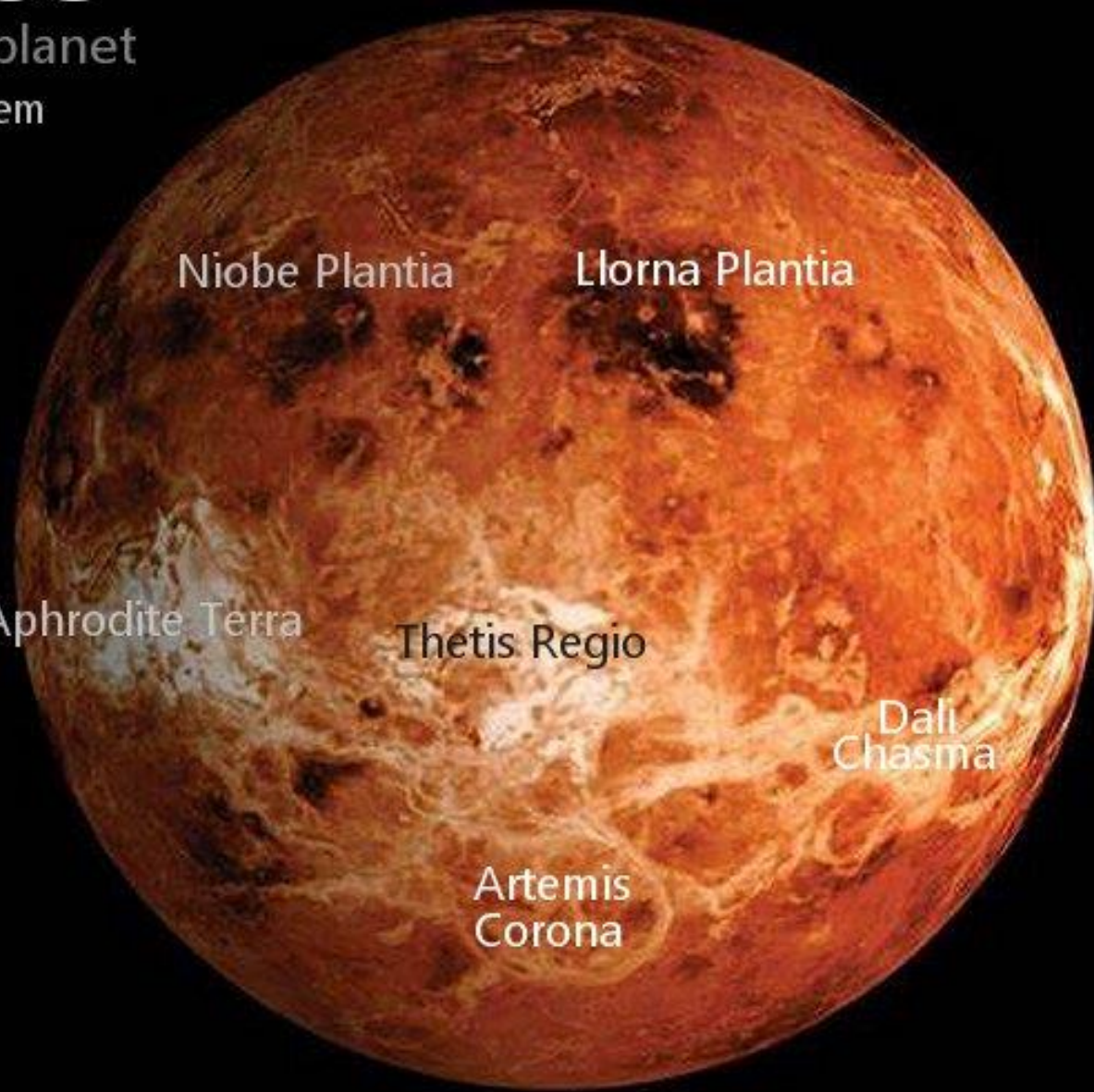


# VENUS

Terrestrial planet  
Inner System



Atmosphere



Surface

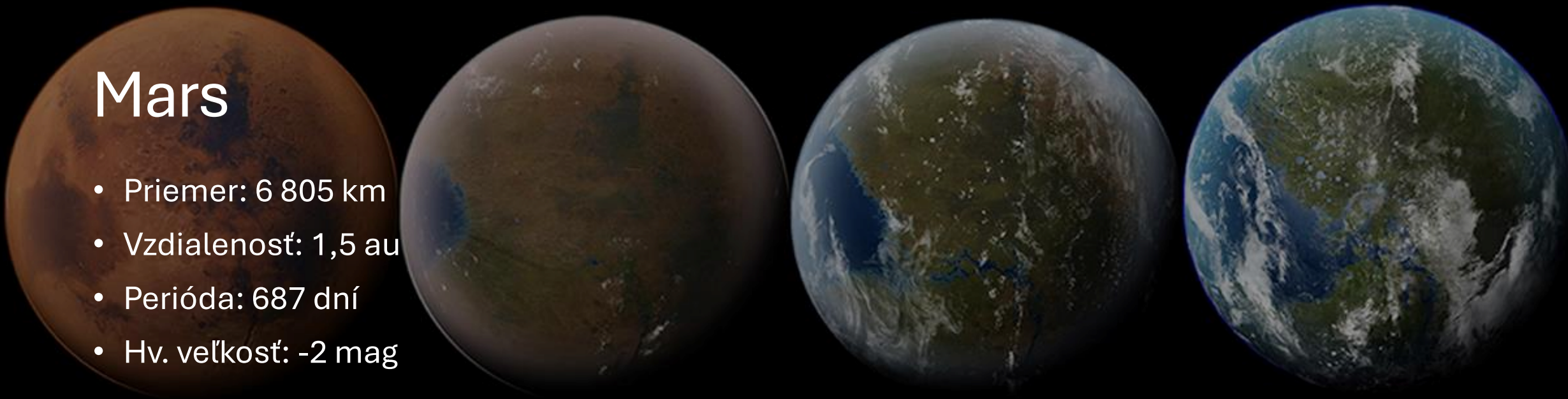




# Mars

- Priemer: 6 805 km
- Vzdialenosť: 1,5 au
- Perióda: 687 dní
- Hv. veľkosť: -2 mag

- Najvyššia hora (Olympus Mons - 27 km)



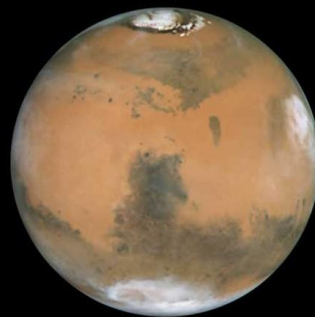




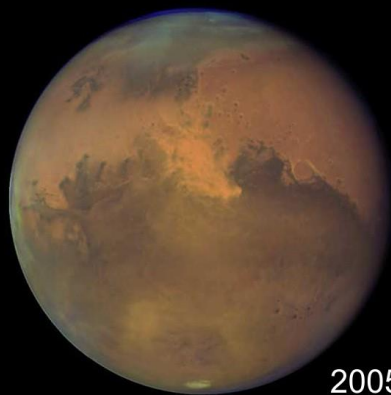
1995



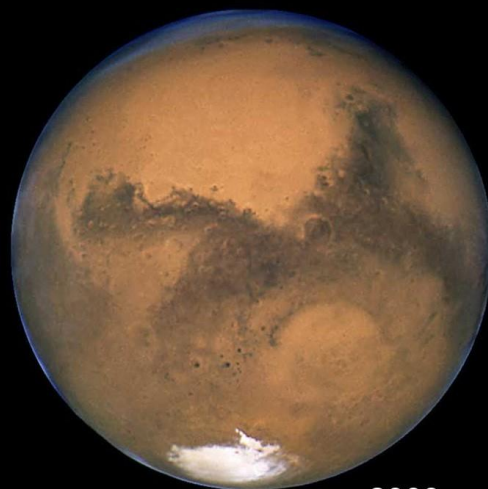
1997



1999



2005



2003



2001





**Phobos**  
size 20 x 28 km



**Deimos**  
size 12 x 16 km

# Jupiter



- Priemer: 142 984 km
- Vzdialenosť: 5,2 au
- Perióda: 11,86 roka
- Hv. veľkosť: -2,5 mag

- Najrýchlejšia rotácia (9h 55m)

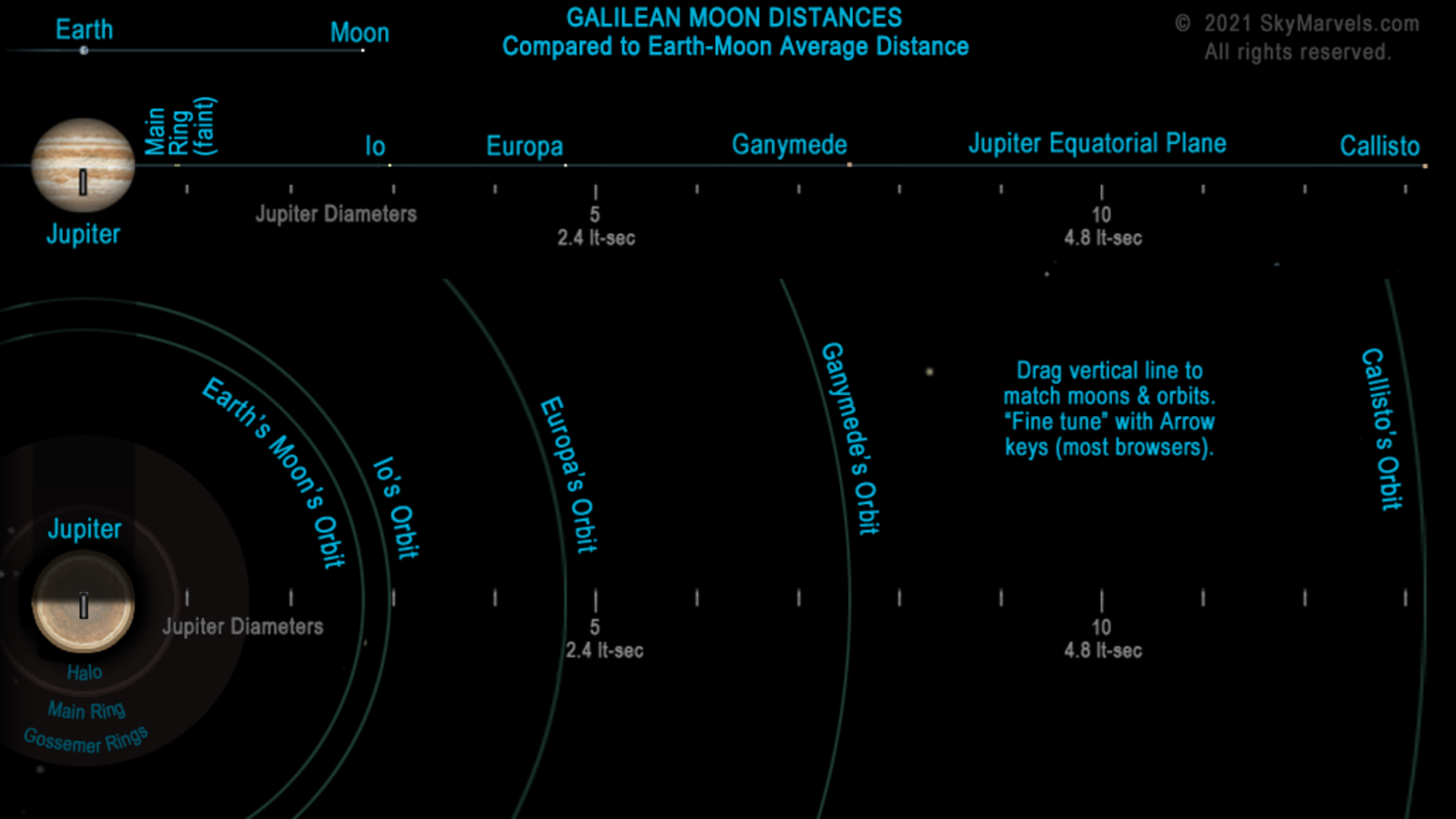






# GALILEAN MOON DISTANCES Compared to Earth-Moon Average Distance

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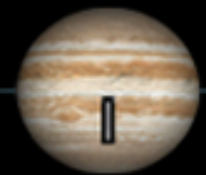
Earth

Moon

## GALILEAN MOON DISTANCES

### Compared to Earth-Moon Average Distance

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Jupiter

Main Ring (faint)

Io

Europa

Ganymede

Jupiter Equatorial Plane

Callisto

Jupiter Diameters

5  
2.4 lt-sec

10  
4.8 lt-sec

Earth's Moon's Orbit

Io's Orbit

Europa's Orbit

Ganymede's Orbit

Callisto's Orbit

Drag vertical line to match moons & orbits. "Fine tune" with Arrow keys (most browsers).

Jupiter

Jupiter Diameters

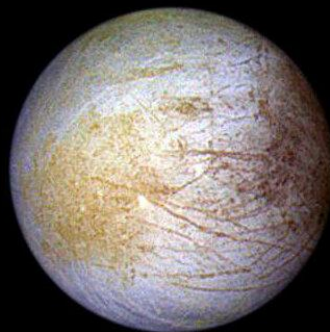
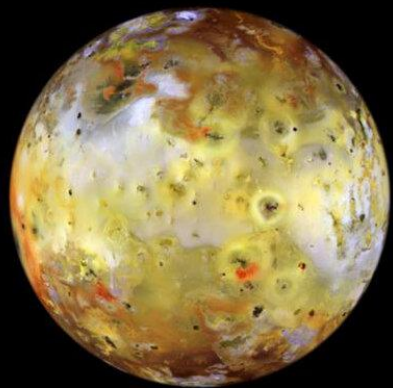
5  
2.4 lt-sec

10  
4.8 lt-sec

Halo

Main Ring

Gossemer Rings



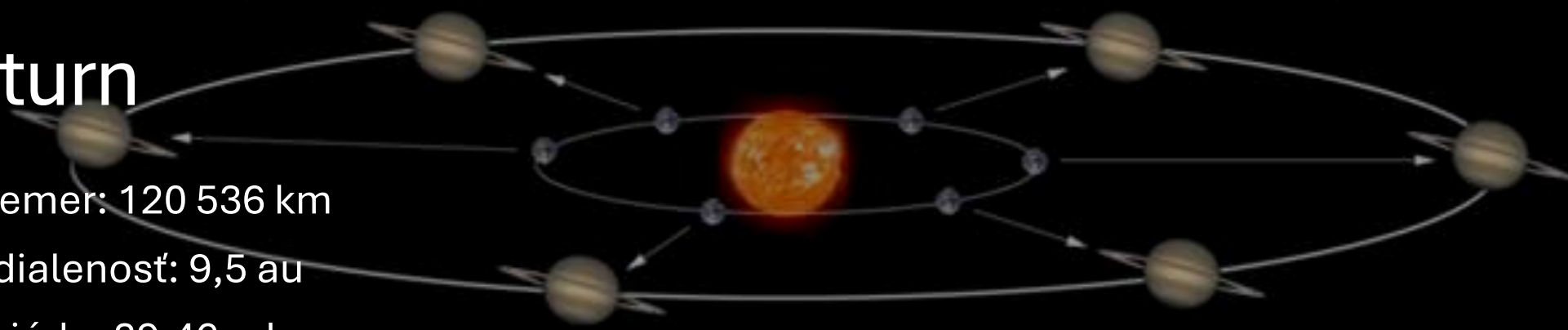
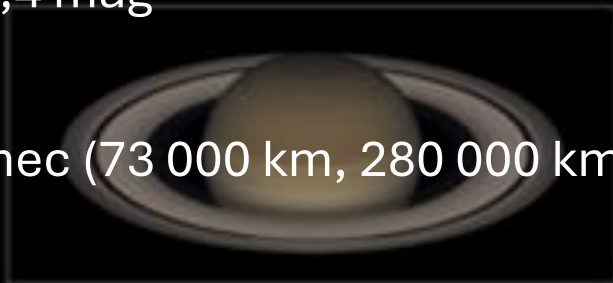


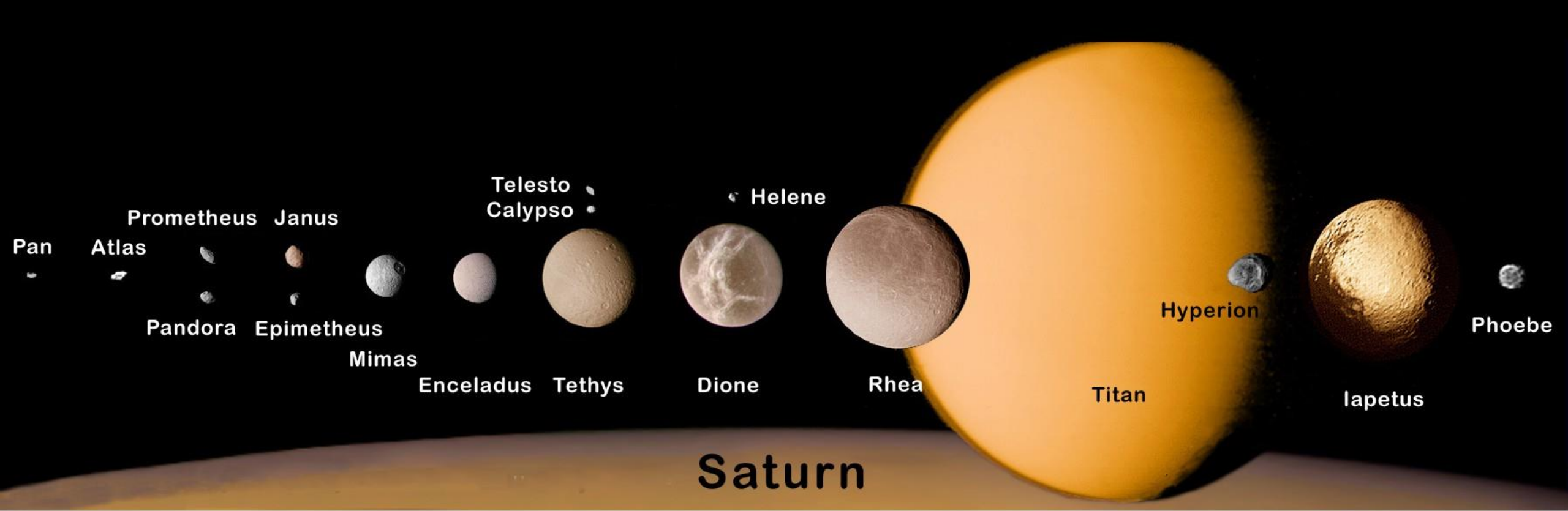


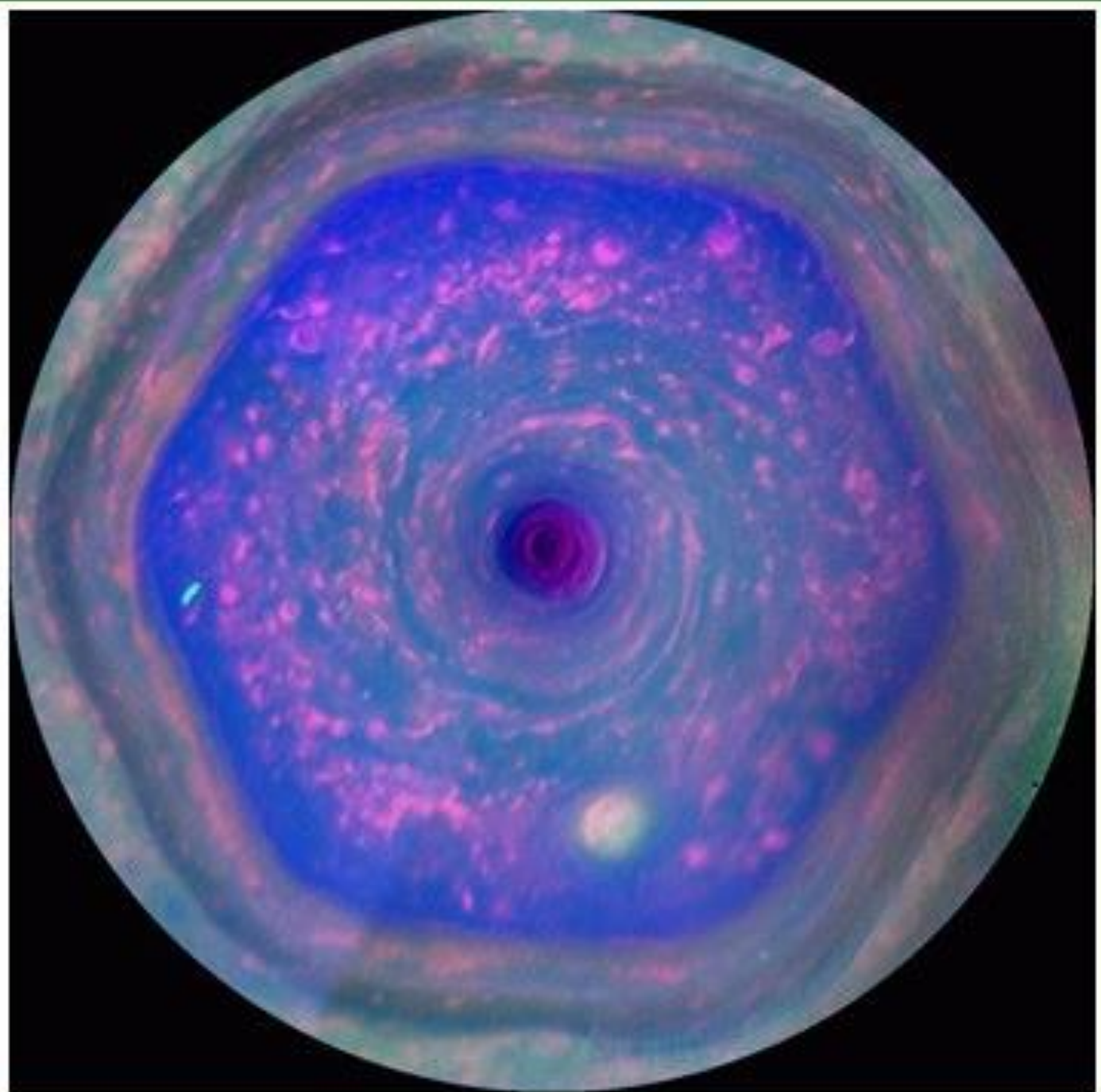
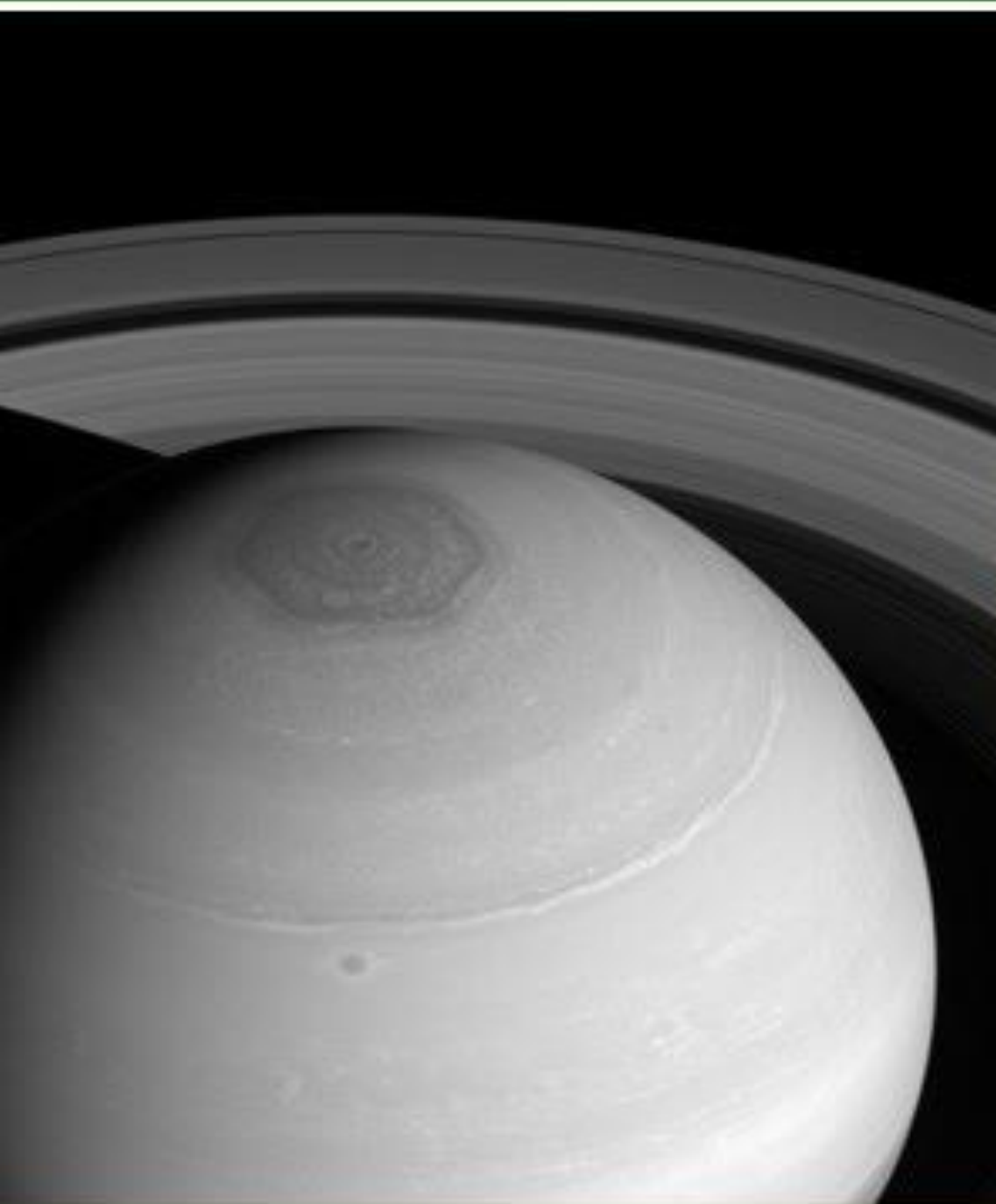
# Saturn

- Priemer: 120 536 km
- Vzdialenosť: 9,5 au
- Perióda: 29,46 roka
- Hv. veľkosť: -0,4 mag

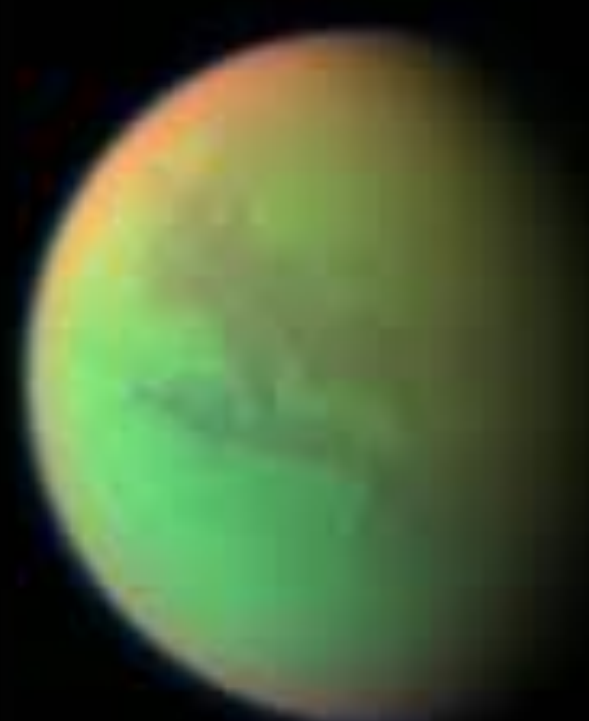
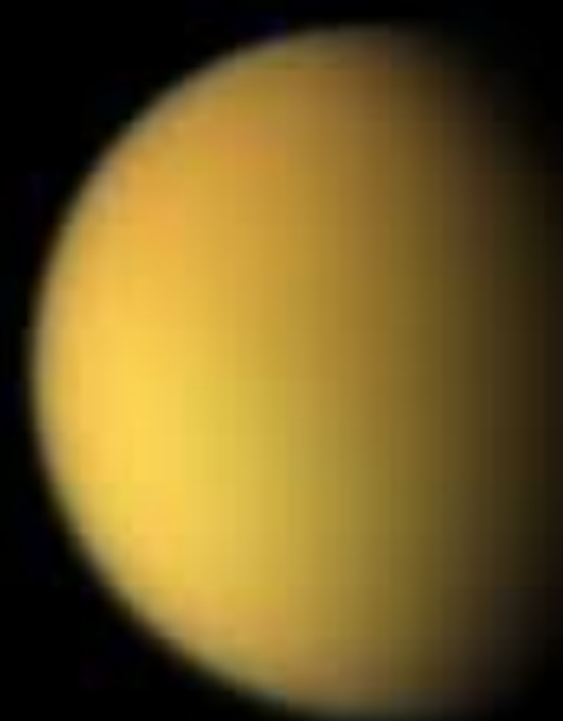
- Najväčší prstenec (73 000 km, 280 000 km)





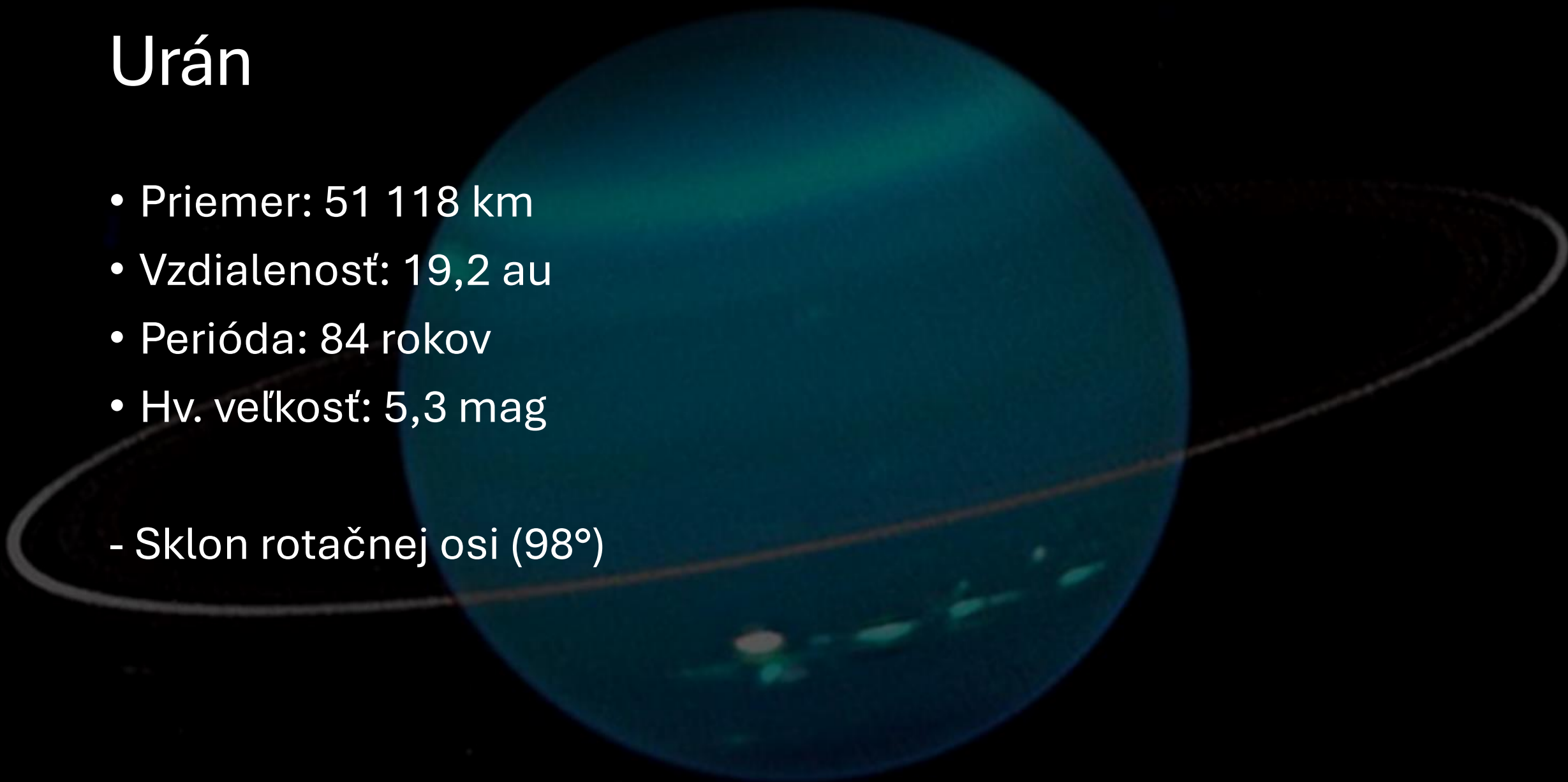






# Urán

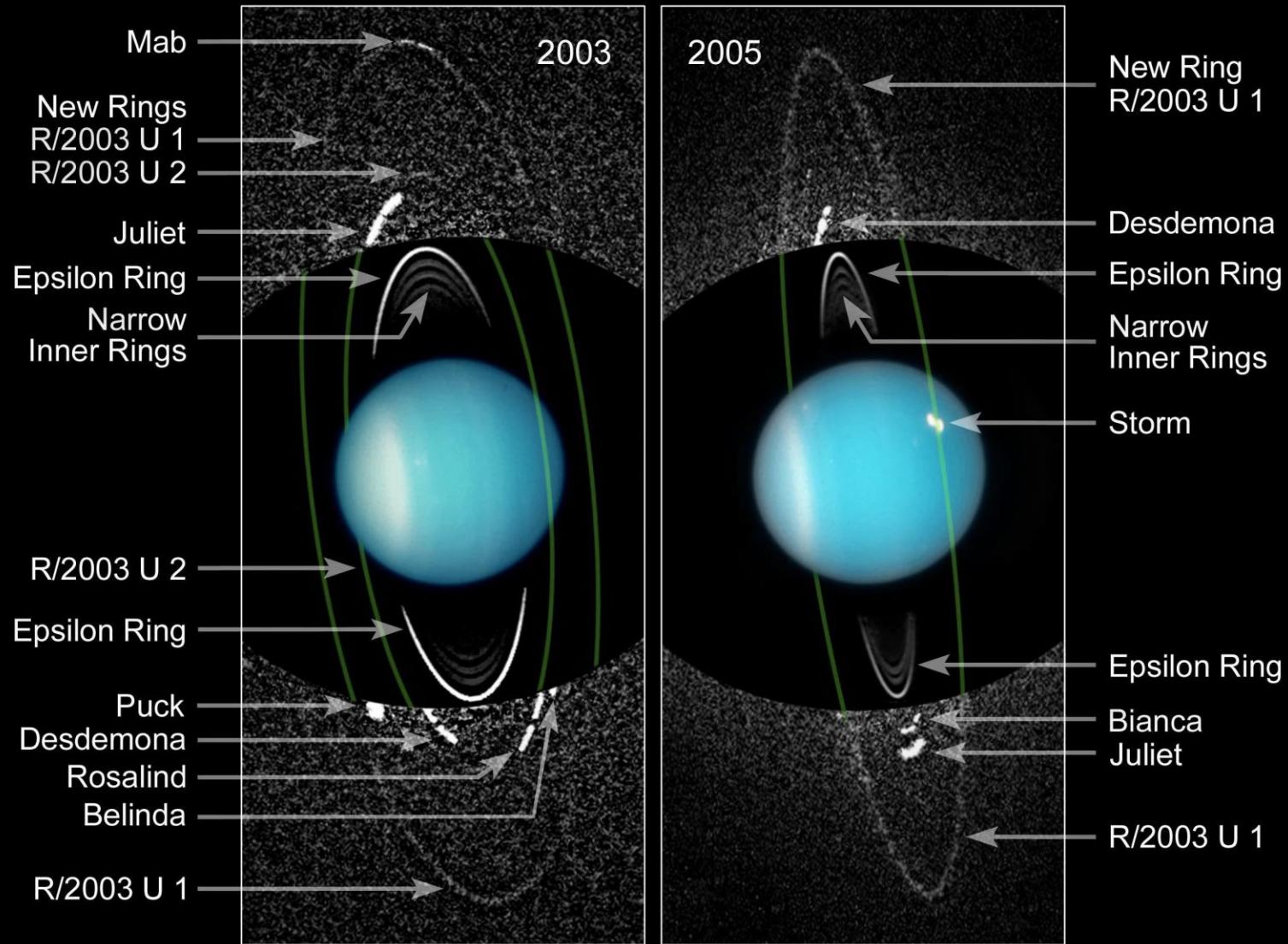
- Priemer: 51 118 km
  - Vzdialenosť: 19,2 au
  - Perióda: 84 rokov
  - Hv. veľkosť: 5,3 mag
- Sklon rotačnej osi ( $98^\circ$ )



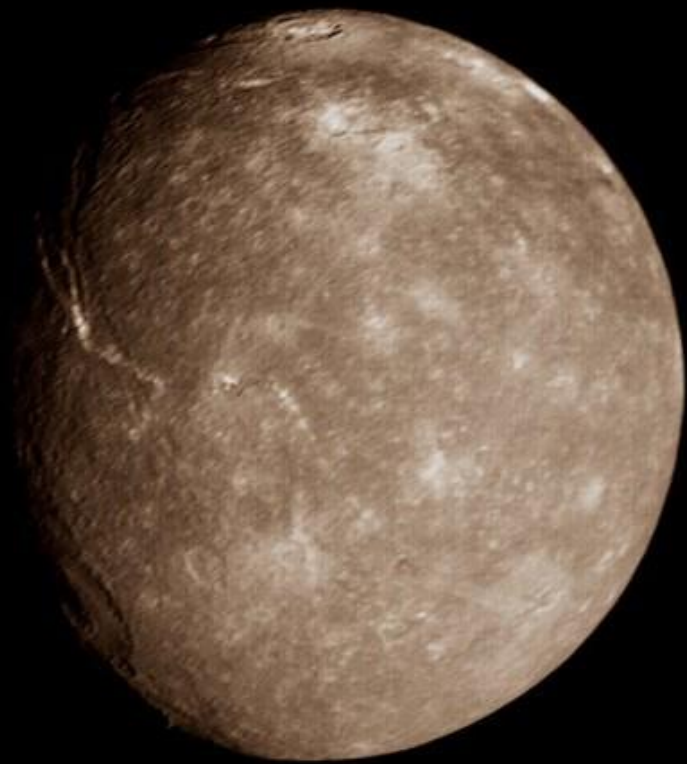




# Uranus ■ HST ACS/HRC



NASA, ESA, and M. Showalter (SETI Institute)



**Titania**



**Oberon**



**Umbriel**



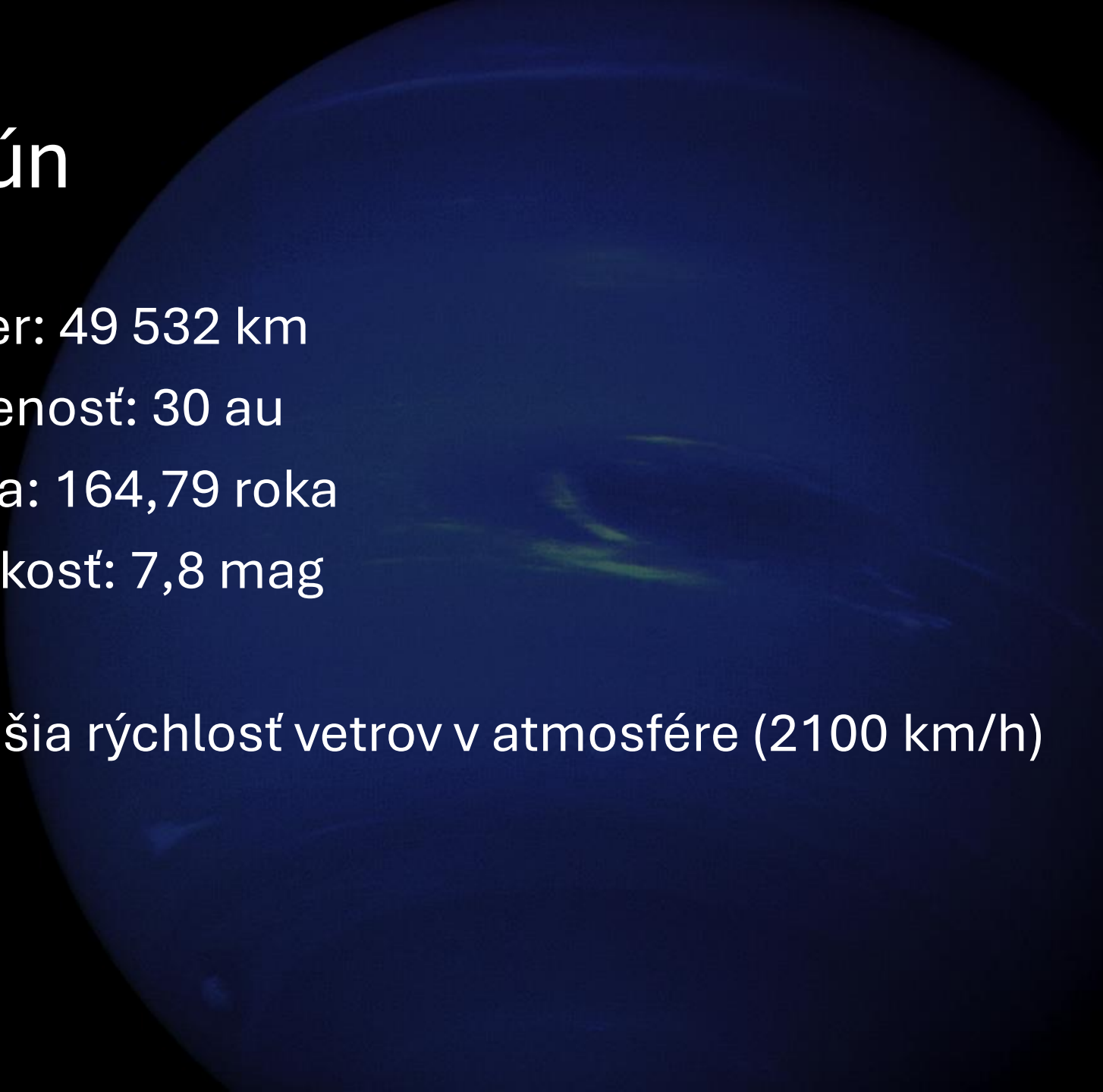
**Ariel**



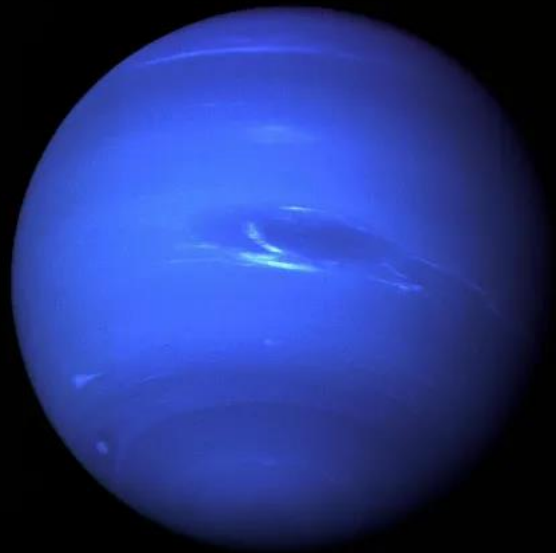
**Miranda**

# Neptún

- Priemer: 49 532 km
  - Vzdialenosť: 30 au
  - Perióda: 164,79 roka
  - Hv. veľkosť: 7,8 mag
- Najväčšia rýchlosť vetrov v atmosfére (2100 km/h)







Voyager 2 (1989)



Hubble (2021)



Webb (2022)



# Definícia exoplanéty

1. Objekt (bez ohľadu na to ako vznikol), ktorého hmotnosť je nižšia ako medzná hmotnosť pre fúziu deutéria (približne  $13 M_J$ ), ktorý obieha okolo hviezdy, jej zbytku alebo hnedého trpaslíka a má v pomere k centrálnemu telesu dostatočne nízku hmotnosť na to aby boli stabilné Lagrangeove body L4 a L5 (približne  $1/25$  hmotnosti centrálného telesa).
2. Objekty s väčšou hmotnosťou sú považované za Hnedých trpaslíkov
3. Objekty, ktoré neobiehajú iné hmotnejšie teleso sú považované za Hnedých podtrpaslíkov

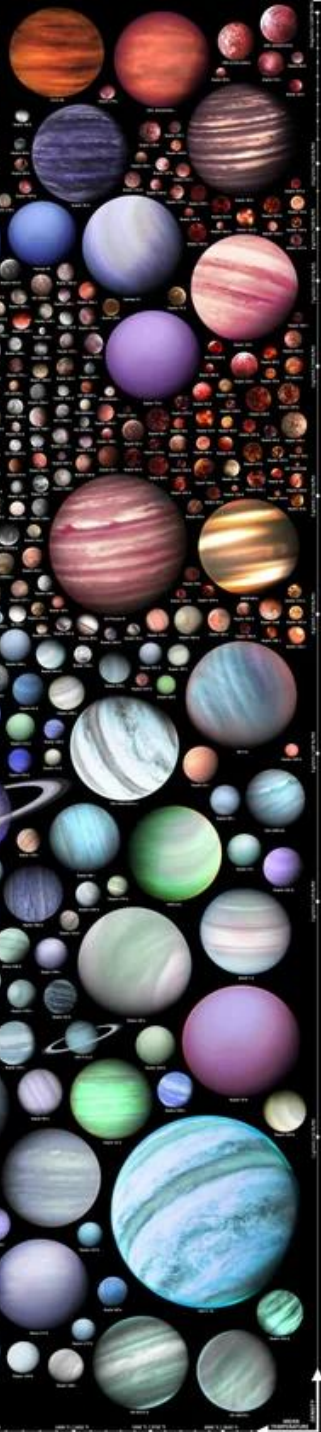
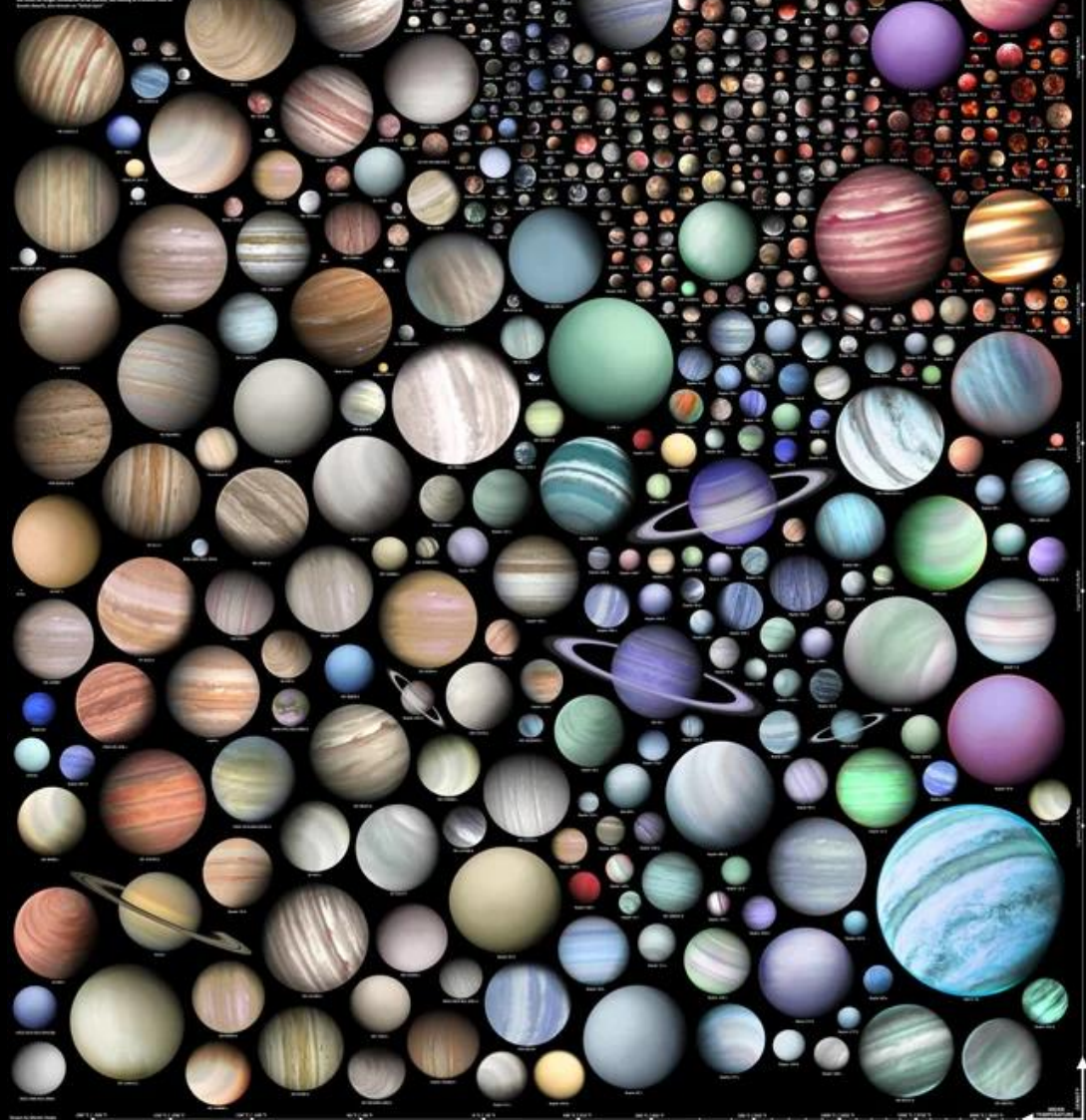
IAU počíta s aktualizáciou tejto definície. Hranica  $13 M_J$  nieje všeobecne akceptovaná (niekedy sa berie hviezda až od hmotnosti  $0,075 M_S$  alebo  $75 M_J$ )



# EXOPLANETS

The discovery of exoplanets has revolutionized our understanding of the universe, revealing a vast array of worlds beyond our solar system. These planets, ranging from rocky spheres to gas giants, offer insights into the formation and evolution of planetary systems. The search for habitable zones and potential life on these distant worlds continues to drive astronomical research.

As of late 2024, over 5,000 exoplanets have been confirmed, with thousands more candidates under investigation. The diversity of these planets is staggering, from Earth-sized rocky planets to super-Jupiters and even planets with multiple moons. The discovery of exoplanets has opened a new chapter in the study of our place in the cosmos.



- Terestrické (Zem)  $R < 1.25 R_Z$
- Super-Zeme  $R \sim 1.25 - 2.0 R_Z (< 4 R_Z)$
- Neptúny  $R \sim 2.0 - 6.0 R_Z$
- Jupitery  $R \sim 6.0 - 15.0 R_Z$

- Sub-Zeme  $M \sim 10^{-8} - 0.1 M_Z$
- Zeme  $M \sim 0.1 - 2.0 M_Z$
- Super-Zeme  $M \sim 2.0 - 10.0 M_Z$
- Neptúny  $M \sim 10 - 100 M_Z$
- Jupitery  $M \sim 100 - 1000 M_Z$
- Super-Jupitery  $M \sim 1000 M_Z$

- Plynné obry (GG) – Jupitery - obsah H a He  $> 50 \%$
- Ľadové obry (IC) – Neptúny - obsah H<sub>2</sub>O  $> 50 \%$
- Teplé Jupitery (WJ) -  $P_{orb} < 10$  dní
- Horúce Jupitery (HJ) -  $P_{orb} < 9$  dní
- Veľmi horúce Jupitery (VHJ) -  $P_{orb} < 3$  dni
- Ultra horúce Jupitery (USPHJ) -  $P_{orb} < 1$  deň, iba pri hviezdach s  $M < 1.25 M_S$ )

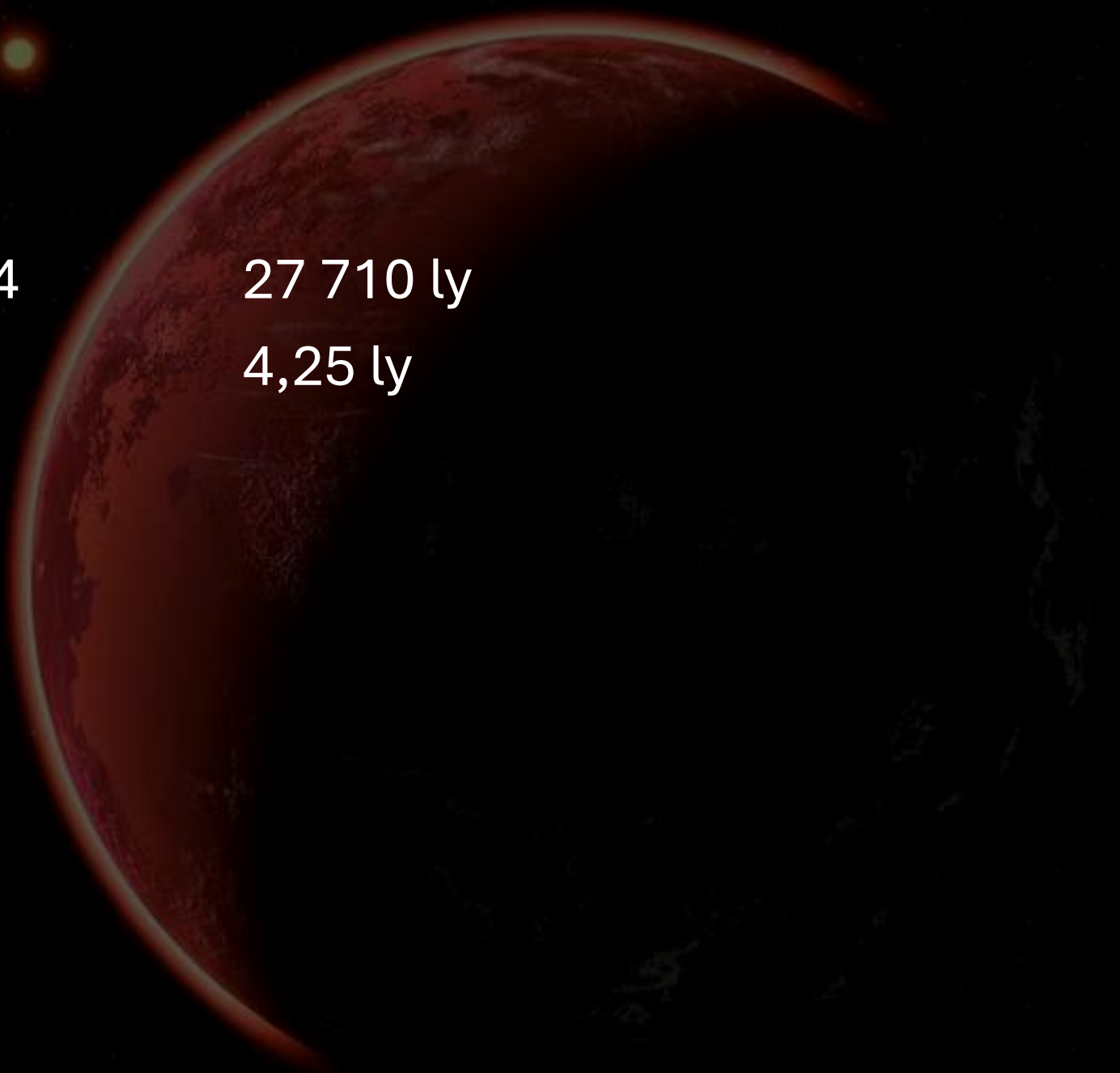
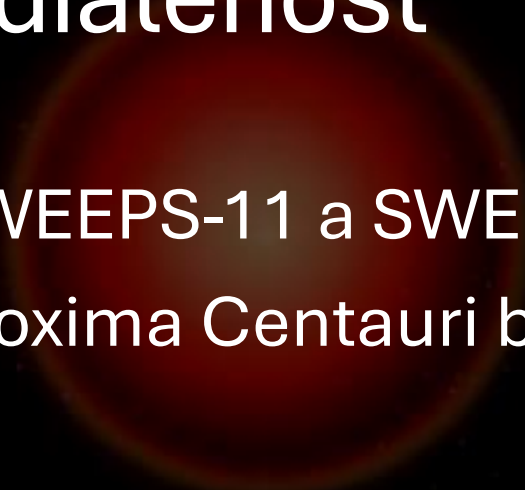
# Extrémne exoplanéty

# Vzdialenosť

- SWEEPS-11 a SWEEPS-04
- Proxima Centauri b

27 710 ly

4,25 ly



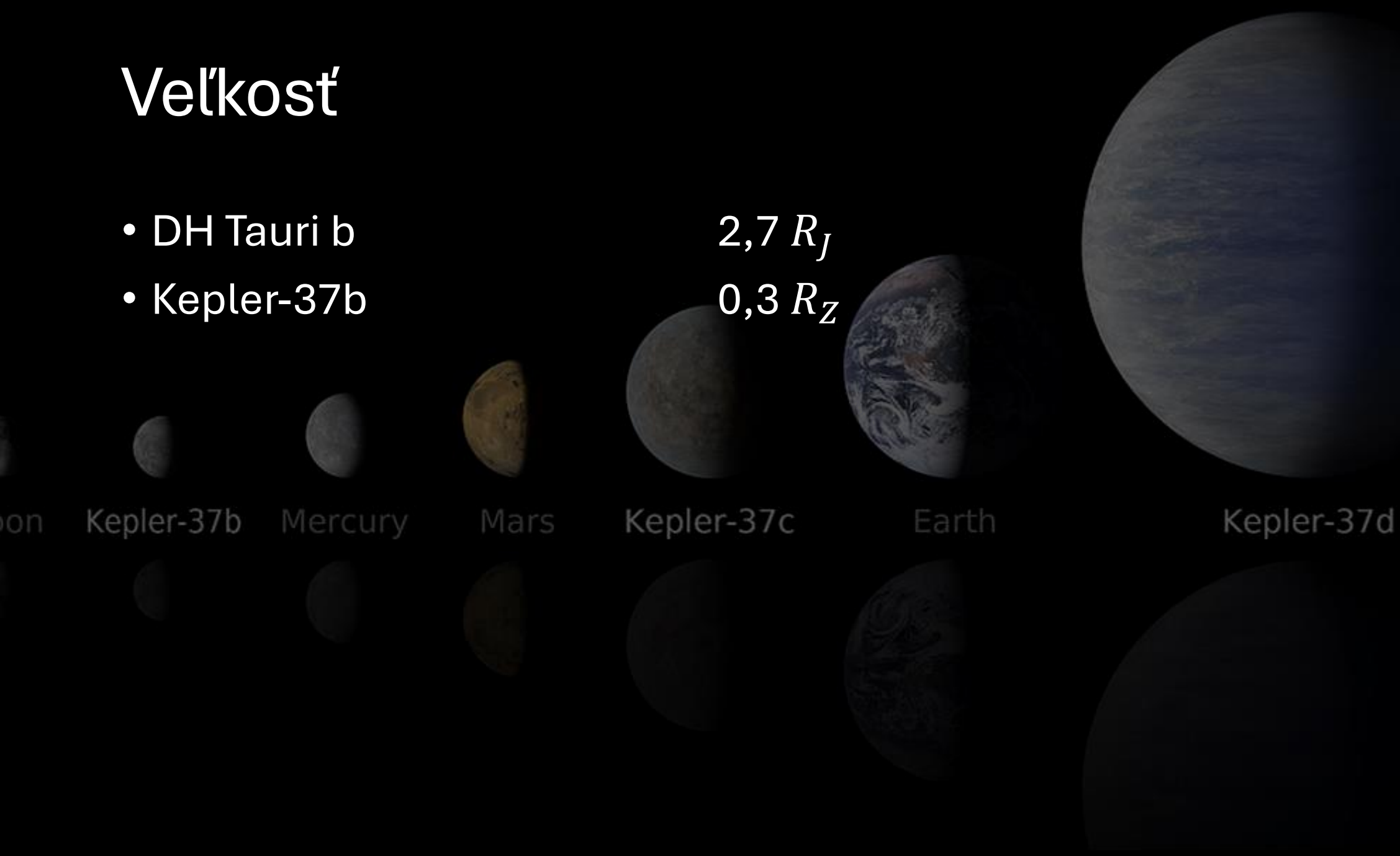


# Vel'kost'

- DH Tauri b
- Kepler-37b

$2,7 R_J$

$0,3 R_Z$



# Doba obehu

A large, glowing orange sphere is the central focus. A blue wavy line passes through the center of the sphere. A dashed white elliptical orbit is drawn around a central point within the sphere. The background is dark blue/black.

- Gliese 900

1,27 mil. rokov

- PSR J1719-1438 b

131 min


# Teplota

- KELT-9b
- OGLE-2005-BLG-390Lb

4050 K

50 K



A 3D rendering of a protoplanetary disk. On the left, a bright, glowing star is partially visible, casting light across the disk. The disk itself is a flat, rotating structure composed of gas and dust, showing concentric rings and a central gap. In the distance, on the right side of the disk, a small planet is visible, orbiting the central star. The background is a dark, star-filled space.

J1407b



X-RAY & OPTICAL

M51-ULS-1 candidate






TrES-2b

55 Cancri e







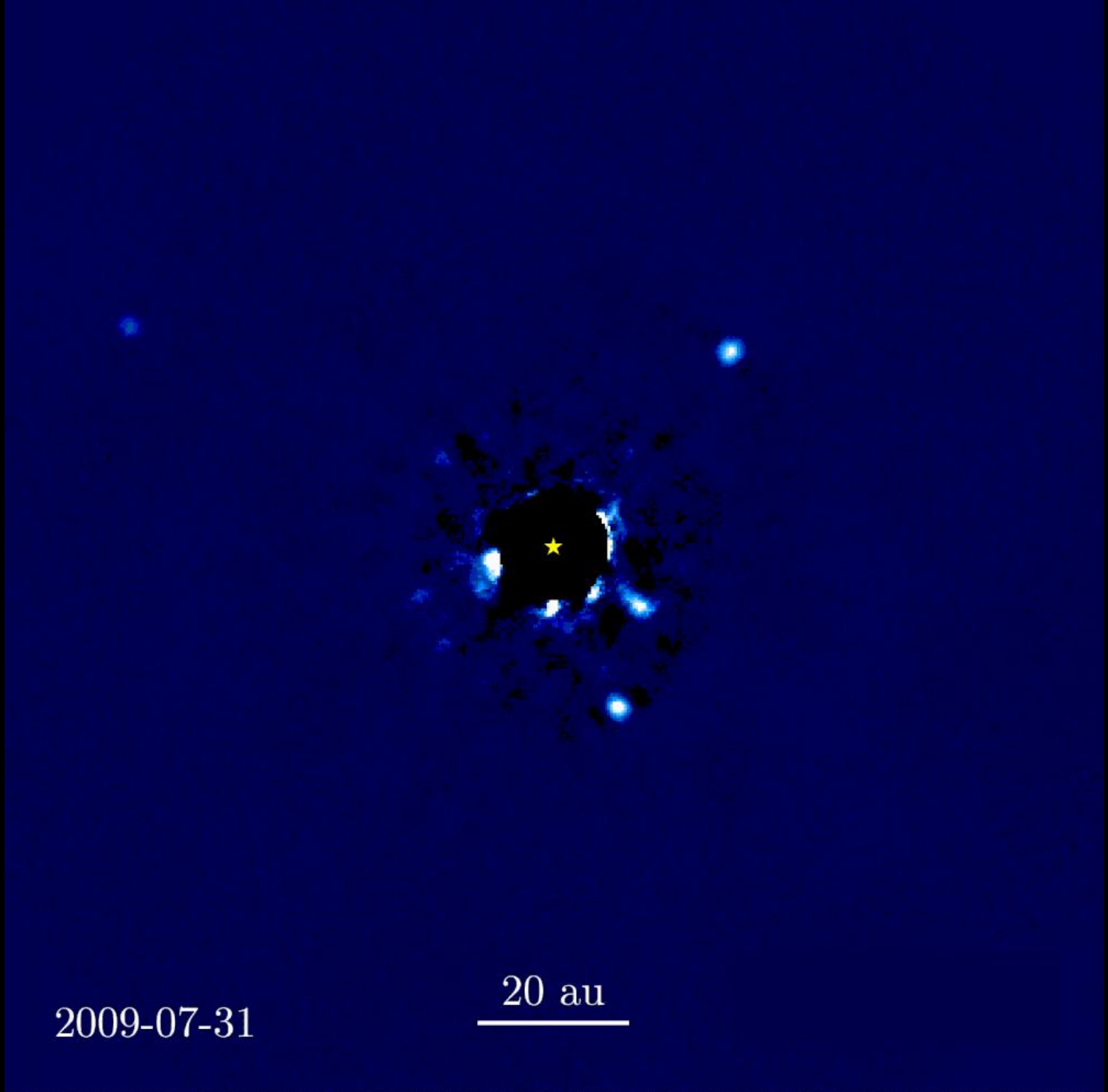
OT44



2009-07-31

20 au

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Ďakujem za pozornosť

# Zdroje

- <https://www.aldebaran.cz/astrofyzika/sunsystem/>
- [https://astro.physics.muni.cz/documents/lecture\\_notes/](https://astro.physics.muni.cz/documents/lecture_notes/)
- <https://www.hvezdarna.cz/astrokurz/index.php?kurz=1&kapitola=1>
- <https://is.muni.cz/el/ped/jaro2013/Ze0015/Astrofyzika2.pdf>
- [https://physics.ujep.cz/~zmoravec/astronomie/vanysek/Vanysek\\_kap7\\_Slunecni\\_soustava.pdf](https://physics.ujep.cz/~zmoravec/astronomie/vanysek/Vanysek_kap7_Slunecni_soustava.pdf)
- [https://www.planetum.cz/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/skripta\\_rozehnal\\_vznik\\_SS.pdf](https://www.planetum.cz/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/skripta_rozehnal_vznik_SS.pdf)
- <https://science.nasa.gov/resource/extreme-planets/>
- <https://www.space.com/10-super-extreme-exoplanets>

- [https://www.reddit.com/r/SpeculativeEvolution/comments/3rl896/visualizations\\_of\\_exoplanets\\_by\\_martin\\_vargic/](https://www.reddit.com/r/SpeculativeEvolution/comments/3rl896/visualizations_of_exoplanets_by_martin_vargic/)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_exoplanet\\_extremes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_exoplanet_extremes)
- <https://www.posters.cz/marketplace/m51-messier-51-the-whirlpool-galaxy-space-galaxy-nasa-esa-hubble-v102577>
- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fhvezdarna-benatky.cz%2Fsaturn%2F&psig=AOvVaw0JJMPQ1ooPz-g9oGVrtBvP&ust=1729278702148000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CAMQjB1qFwoTCJCDsLePlokDFQAAAAAdAAAAABAE>
- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.aldebaran.cz%2Fastrofyzika%2Fsunsystem%2Fsaturn.php&psig=AOvVaw0JJMPQ1ooPz-g9oGVrtBvP&ust=1729278702148000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CAMQjB1qFwoTCJCDsLePlokDFQAAAAAdAAAAABAJ>
- [https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.filosofiaesoterica.com%2Fthe-symbolism-of-saturns-hexagon%2F&psig=AOvVaw2jT6wqAqe\\_syAJa53yTtg-&ust=1729279092615000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CAMQjB1qFwoTCJDY1OSQlokDFQAAAAAdAAAAABAE](https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.filosofiaesoterica.com%2Fthe-symbolism-of-saturns-hexagon%2F&psig=AOvVaw2jT6wqAqe_syAJa53yTtg-&ust=1729279092615000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CAMQjB1qFwoTCJDY1OSQlokDFQAAAAAdAAAAABAE)